Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claims 1-21(canceled, without prejudice).

Claim 22 (currently amended): A method of operating voice traffic bearing packet

switched network, the method comprising the steps of:

receiving at a gateway to the packet-switched network, a call an

information stream including encoded voice-band traffic originating originated

from a voice terminal outside the packet-switched network, the voice terminal

being communicably connected to the gateway for communication to the gateway

of the call, the call comprising a call initiation information and the call initiation

information comprising a call destination identifier originated from the voice

terminal;

packetizing the call initiation information at the gateway;

directing the information stream packetized call initiation information over

the packet-switched network to an a centralized authentication service connected

to the gateway by the packet-switched network, and thereby establishing a

communicable connection between the gateway voice terminal and the

authentication service via the packet-switched network;

2

communicable connection of the packet-switched network between the gateway

and the authentication service information stream from the authentication service,;

re-directing the communicable connection between the gateway and the

authentication service on information stream via the packet-switched network to

establish a communicable connection, on the packet-switched network, between

the gateway and with a target device; and

wherein the directing re-directing is based, at least in part, on the

packetized call initiation information first destination identifier supplied with the

encoded voice-band traffic originating that corresponds to the call initiation

information, including the call destination identifier, from the voice terminal to

the gateway.

Claim 23 (currently amended): A method of operating voice traffic bearing packet

switched network, the method comprising the steps of:

receiving at a gateway to the packet-switched network, an information

stream including encoded voice-band traffic originating from a voice terminal

outside the packet-switched network, the information stream comprising a

destination identifier;

3

directing the information stream over the packet-switched network to an authentication service and thereby establishing a connection between the voice

terminal and the authentication service;

authenticating a credential associated with the information stream using the authentication service;

upon authentication by the authentication service, dissociating the information stream from the authentication service;

, re-directing a next the information stream including encoded voice-band traffic via the packet-switched network to establish a connection with a target device, the re-directing being based, at least in part, on the destination identifier; and

authenticating a credential associated with the information stream using the authentication service;

receiving at the target device the next information stream via the packetswitched network

wherein the directing is based, at least in part, on first destination identifier supplied with the encoded voice band traffic originating from the voice terminal;

wherein a second destination identifier is supplied from the voice terminal coincident with the authenticating; and

wherein the second destination identifier is selective fore the target device.

Claim 24 (currently amended): A method of operating voice traffic bearing packet switched network, the method comprising the steps of:

receiving at a gateway to the packet-switched network, an information stream including representable by encoded voice-band traffic, the information stream originating from a voice terminal communicably connected to the gateway outside the packet-switched network and the information stream comprising an identifier of a second voice terminal;

of the information stream, over the packet–switched network to an authentication service and thereby establishing a connection between the voice terminal and the authentication service;

authenticating the voice terminal via the encoded voice-band traffic;

upon authentication by the authentication service, dissociating the communicative connection over the packet-switched network between information stream from the authentication service and the gateway;

next directing at least a portion of the encoded voice-band traffic redirecting the information stream via over the packet-switched network to establish a connection with a target device, as so dissociated from the communicative connection between the authentication service and the gateway;

further receiving at the gateway a next information stream representable by next encoded voice-band traffic, the next information stream originating from the voice terminal communicably connected to the gateway;

next directing at least a portion of a next encoded voice-band traffic, corresponding to at least a portion of the next information stream, over the packet-switched network to the target device, as so dissociated from the communicative connection between the authentication service and the gateway;

voice terminal communicably connected to the target device, the second voice terminal for the receipt is dictated based on the identifier

authenticating a credential associated with the information stream using the authentication service;

wherein the directing is based, at least in part, on first destination identifier supplied with the encoded voice band traffic originating from the voice terminal;

wherein the first destination identifier includes a phone number corresponding to the authentication service; and

wherein a second destination identifier selective for the target device is supplied from the voice terminal coincident with the authenticating.

Claims 25-28 (canceled, without prejudice).

Claim 29 (new): The method of claim 22, wherein the call initiation information comprises a telephone number of a destination device.

Claim 30 (new): The method of claim 29, wherein the telephone number is a PSTN call

Claim 31 (new): The method of claim 22, wherein the target device is a second gateway,

communicably connected to a second voice terminal.

Claim 32 (new): The method of claim 31, wherein the call initiation information

comprises a telephone number of the second voice terminal and the second voice terminal is

communicably connected outside the packet-switched network to the second gateway.

Claim 33 (new): The method of claim 23, wherein the next information stream includes

the destination identifier.

Claim 34 (new): The method of claim 33, further comprising the step of:

communicably connecting a recipient voice terminal to the target device, based on

the destination identifier.

Claim 35 (new): The method of claim 34, further comprising the step of:

receiving a voice message at the recipient voice terminal, corresponding to at least

a portion of the next information stream.

7